

§ 62.2

Pub. L. 92-255 (86 Stat 65), as amended, 91-616 (84 Stat 1848), as amended, and 92-129 (85 Stat 361), as amended, and the Federal Personnel Manual (FPM) Supplement 792-2, February 1980.

(b) In addition, this part establishes policy concerning drug abuse paraphernalia.

§ 62.2 Applicability.

The provisions of this part apply to the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Military Departments, the Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Unified and Specified Commands, and the Defense Agencies. The term "Military Services" includes the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps.

§ 62.3 Definitions.

The following definitions are for operational use within the Department of Defense. They do not change definitions in statutory provisions and those regulations and directives that are concerned with determination of misconduct and criminal or civil responsibilities for persons' acts or omissions.

(a) *Alcohol and drug abuse.* The use of alcohol and/or other drugs to an extent that it has an adverse effect on the user's health or behavior, family, community, or the Department of Defense and/or the illegal use of such substances.

(b) *Drug trafficking.* The illegal or wrongful introduction of drugs into a military installation, with the intent of selling or transferring the drugs; or the illegal or wrongful sale, transfer, or distribution of drugs as they are listed in current schedules of the Controlled Substances Act, title II, Comprehensive Drug Abuse and Control Act of 1970 (Pub. L. 91-513) (21 CFR parts 1300-1316).

(c) *Alcohol and drug dependence.* The reliance on alcohol and/or other drugs following administration on a periodic or continuing basis. Dependence may be psychological or physical, or both.

(1) *Psychological dependence.* The craving for the mental or emotional effects of a drug that manifests itself in repeated use and leads to a state of impaired capability to perform normal functions.

(2) *Physical dependence.* An alteration or state of adaptation to a drug after repeated use that results in withdrawal

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symptoms when the drug is discontinued abruptly and/or the development of tolerance.

(d) *Drug abuse paraphernalia.* All equipment, products, and materials of any kind that are used, intended for use, or designed for use, in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing, concealing, injecting, ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing into the human body a controlled substance in violation of the Controlled Substances Act.

§ 62.4 Policy.

(a) It is the goal of the Department of Defense to be free of the effects of alcohol and drug abuse; of the possession of and trafficking in illicit drugs by military and civilian members of the Department of Defense; and of the possession, use, sale, or promotion of drug abuse paraphernalia. Alcohol and drug abuse is incompatible with the maintenance of high standards of performance, military discipline, and readiness. Therefore, it is the policy of the Department of Defense to:

(1) Assess the alcohol and drug abuse and drug trafficking situation in or influencing the Department of Defense.

(2) Not induct persons into the Military Services who are alcohol or drug dependent and not hire persons who are alcohol or drug dependent if that dependency impairs job performance.

(3) Deter and detect alcohol and drug abuse within the Armed Forces and defense community and drug trafficking on installations and facilities under the control of the Department of Defense.

(4) Provide continuing education and training to commanders, supervisors, program personnel, and other military members and civilian employees and their families concerning this policy and effective measures to alleviate problems associated with alcohol and drug abuse.

(5) Treat or counsel alcohol and drug abusers and rehabilitate the maximum feasible number of them.

(6) Discipline and/or discharge drug traffickers and those alcohol and drug